

UPUTSTVO ZA PRIJAVU I PRIPREMU PREZENTACIJE EKSPERIMENTA

Cilj pripreme prezentacije eksperimenta je da se studenti upoznaju sa nekim od čuvenih eksperimenata u oblasti psihologije. Studenti biraju **temu**, odnosno eksperiment koji će prezentovati u dogovoru sa predavačem. Priprema prezentacije se radi timski, po četiri studenta u timu.

Studenti treba da predstave jedan od poznatih eksperimenata koji su imali veliki uticaj na razvoj psihološke misli (sa liste predloženih eksperimenata). Pri tome je neophodno da studenti objasne sve psihološke termine, tok eksperimenta i dobijene rezultate.

Prezentacija treba da sadrži sledeće elemente:

1. Osnovne biografske podatke o psihologu koji je sproveo eksperiment
2. Objašnjenje eksperimenta (šta su naučnici proučavali i postupak sprovođenja eksperimenta)
3. Objašnjenje dobijenih rezultata
4. Objašnjenje psiholoških termina
5. Priloge (video materijal, testovi, linkovi ka internet stranicama, itd)
6. Kritički osvrt na eksperiment (mišljenje studenta o eksperimentu)
7. Literaturu

Prijava za prezentaciju eksperimenta

Prijava se vrši upisivanjem u spreadsheet formu, na linku:

<https://docs.google.com/spreadsheets/d/10s2lzme6gafRFhpdOLnu9oEhwyDk1OoiCVxTYOkGrU0/edit?usp=sharing>

Potrebno je da odaberete sheet sa vašom grupom, zatim odabrete temu od trenutno raspoloživih i upišete naziv tima, ime, prezime i broj indeksa članova tima kao i e-mail adrese. Nakon toga na e-mail biće vam prosleđeni materijali za rad.

Konsultacije u vezi pripreme prezentacije eksperimenta su moguće u terminu konsultacija ili putem elektronske pošte.

Rok za prijavu prezentacija je:

za grupu A9 (nastava utorkom) 15.10.2019.

za grupu A7 (nastava sredom) 16.10.2019.

za grupu A11 (nastava četvrtkom) 17.10.2019.

za grupe A1, A3 i A5 (nastava petkom) 18.10.2019.

za grupu A10 (nastava utorkom) 22.10.2019.

za grupu A8 (nastava sredom) 23.10.2019.

za grupu A12 (nastava četvrtkom) 24.10.2019.

za grupe A2, A4, A6 (nastava petkom) 25.10.2019.

Prijava se vrši popunjavanjem forme na linku:

<https://docs.google.com/spreadsheets/d/10s2lzme6gafRFhpdOLnu9oEhwyDk1OoiCVxTYOkGrU0/edit?usp=sharing>

Rok za predaju prezentacija (putem maila):

za grupu A9 (nastava utorkom) 29.10.2019.

za grupu A7 (nastava sredom) 30.10.2019.

za grupu A11 (nastava četvrtkom) 31.11.2019.

za grupe A1, A3 i A5 (nastava petkom) 01.11.2019.

za grupu A10 (nastava utorkom) 05.11.2019.

za grupu A8 (nastava sredom) 06.11.2019.

za grupu A12 (nastava četvrtkom) 07.11.2019.

za grupe A2, A4, A6 (nastava petkom) 08.11.2019.

Predaja prezentacija se vrši putem elektronske pošte na adresu: ivana.milinkovic@fon.bg.ac.rs

Prezentacije će biti organizovane u terminima vežbi u dogovoru sa asistentom.

Predlog eksperimenata:

1. **Votson i Rajnor** – emocionalno uslovljavanje: experiment sa malim Albertom (Watson, J.B., Raynor, R. (1920). Conditioned emotional reactions. *Journal of Experimental*

- Psychology*, 3, 1-14; Harris, B. (1979). What Happened to Little Albert? *American Psychologist*, 34(2), 151-160).
2. **Roterov eksperiment kontrole potkrepljenja** (Rotter, J.B. (1966). Generalized Expectancies For INTERNAL Versus EXTERNAL Control of Reinforcement. *Psychological Monographs*, 80, 1-28.
 3. **Selidžman i Majer - Naučena bespomoćnost** (Seligman, M.E.P., Maier, S.F. (1967). Failure To Escape Traumatic Shock. *Journal of Experimental Psychology*, 74, 1-9.; Maier, S.F., Seligman, M.E.P. (1976). Learned Helplessness: Theory and Evidence. *Journal of Experimental Psychology: General*, 105, 1, 3-46.
 4. **Eksperiment sa očevicima saobraćajne nesreće – verodostojnost prisećanja očevidaca** (Loftus, Elisabeth; Palmer, John. (1974). Reconstruction of automobile destruction: An Example of the Interaction Between Language and Memory. *Journal of Verbal Learning and Verbal Behavior*, 13, 585-589; Loftus, E. (1975). Leading questions and eyewitness report. *Cognitive Psychology*, 7, 560-572).
 5. **Jedan ili dva mozga – eksperiment sa komisurotomijom kod čoveka.** (Gayyaniga, M.S. (1967). The split brain in man. *Scientific American*, 217, 24-29.)
 6. **Pigmalion efekat u učionici** (Robert Rosenthal, Lenore Jacobson (1966). Teachers' Expectancies: Determinants Of Pupils' IQ Gains. *Psychological Reports*, 19, 115-118.
 7. **Činiti ono što se propoveda – eksperiment veze stavova i akcija** (LaPiere, R.T. (1934). Attitudes vs. Actions. *Social Forces*, 13, 230-237.
 8. **Pasivni posmatrači događaja** (John Darley, Bibb Latané: Bystander Apathy Experiment: Latane, B., Rodin, J. (1969). A Lady in Distress: Inhibiting Effects of Friends and Strangers on bystander Intervention. *Journal of Experimental Social Psychology*, 5, 189-202; Darley, J.M., Latane, B. (1968). Bystander intervention in emergencies: Diffusion of responsibility. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 8, 377-383.
 9. **Eksperiment „dobri samarićanin“ o spremnosti da se pritekne u pomoć** (John Darley, Daniel Batson: Helping Behavior: The Good Samaritan Experiment): Darley, J., Batson, D. (1973). "From Jerusalem To Jericho": A Study Of Situational And Dispositional

Variables In Helping Behavior. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 27, 1, 100-108

10. **Holmsova i Raheova lestvica socijalne prilagođenosti** (Holmes, T.H., Rahe, R.H. (1967). The social readjustment rating scale. *Journal of Psychosomatic Research*, 11, 213-218.
11. **Albert Bandura – Bobo lutke** (Bobo doll experiment): Bandura, A., Ross, D., Ross, S.A. (1961). Imitation Of Film-Mediated Aggressive Models. *Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology*, 63, 575-582.
12. **Red rođenja i intelektualni razvoj** (Zajonc, R.B., Markus, G.B. (1975). Birth Order and Intellectual Development. *Psychological Review*, 82, 74-88.
13. **Kulturološke razlike u pogledu facijalne ekspresije emocija** (Ekman, P., Friesen, W.V. (1971). Constants Across Cultures In The Face And Emotion. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 17, 124-129
14. **Milgramov eksperiment** (Stanley Milgram: Obedience to authority) (Milgram, S. (1965). Liberating Effects Of Group Pressure. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 1, 2, 127-134.; Milgram, S. (1965). Some Conditions of Obedience and Disobedience to Authority, *Human Relations*, 18, 57-76., Milgram, S. (1964). Group pressure and action against person. *Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology*, 69, 2, 137-143.; Milgram, S. (1963). Behavioral Study of Obedience. *Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology*, 67, 371-378.
15. **Hastorfova i Kantrilova studija selektivne percepcije** (Albert Hastorf, Hadley Cantril: selective group perception): Hastorf, A., Cantril, H. (1952). They saw a game: Case Study,
16. **Eksperiment Harloua sa surogat majkom** (Harry Harlow: Monkey Love experiments): Harlow, H.F. (1958). The Nature of Love. *American Psychologist*, 13, 673-685
17. **B. F. Skinner – instrumentalno uslovljavanje** (B.F. Skinner: Operant conditioning): Skinner, B.F. (1948).
18. **Tolmanove mape u umu** (Tolman, E.C. (1948). Cognitive maps in rats and men. *Psychological Review*, 55, 189-208.

19. **Eksperiment kognitivne disonance** (Leon Festinger, James Carlsmith: Cognitive Dissonance Experiment): Festinger, L., Carlsmith, J.M. (1959). Cognitive consequences of forced compliance. *Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology*, 58, 203-210.
20. **Ašov eksperiment o prvom utisku.** (Asch, S.E. (1946). Forming impressions of personality. *Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology*, 41, 258-290.
21. **Eksperiment sa suđenjima o karakteristikama ličnosti na osnovu izraza lica i emocija.** Ekman, P., Friesen, W.V., O`Sullivan, M., Scherer, K. (1980). Relative Importance of Face, Body, and Speech in Judgments of Personality and Affect. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 38, no. 2, 270-277.; Ekman, P., Friesen, W.V., Sullivan, M., Chan, A. I dr. (1987). Universals and Cultural Differences in the Judgments of Facial Expressions of Emotion, *Personality Processes and Individual Differences*, 53, 4, 712-717.
22. **Individualizam/kolektivizam** (Triandis, H., Bontempo, R., Villareal, M., Asai, M., Lucca, N. (1988). Individualism and Collectivism: Cross-Cultural Perspectives on Self-Ingroup Relationships. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 54, 323-338.
23. **Uticaj emocija na kogniciju.** (Ashby, F.G., Isen, A.M., Turken, U. (1999). A Neuropsychological Theory of positive affect and its influence on cognition. *Psychological Review*, 106, 3, 529-550.
24. **Test hipnotičke sugestije** (Spanos, N.P., Gorassini, D.R. (1984). Structure of Hypnotic Test Suggestions and Attributions of Responding Involuntarily. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 46, 3, 688-696.
25. **Psihoterapijski ishodi** – Smith, M.L., Glass, G.V. (1977). Meta-Analysis of Psychotherapy Outcome Studies. *American Psychologist*, 32, 752-760.
26. **Mančmelou test** (Walter Michel: Stanford Marshmallow Experiment): Michel, W., Baker, N. (1975). Cognitive Appraisals and Transformations in Delay Behavior. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 3, 2, 254-261.
27. **Gilbertov eksperiment primat verovanja nad razumevanjem** (Daniel Gilbert: Understanding and Belief): Gilbert, D.T., Tafarodi, R.W., Malone, P.S. (1993). You can't not believe everything you read. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 65, 2, 221-223.; Gilbert, D.T., Hixon, G.J. (1991). The Trouble of Thinking: Activation and

Application of Stereotypic Beliefs. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 60, No. 4, 509-517).

28. **Rosenhanov eksperiment sa lažnim pacijentima (pseudopacijenti)** (David Rosenhan: The pseudopatient experiment): poglavlje u knjizi i Weiner, B. (1975). On Being Sane in Insane Places": A Process (Attributional) Analysis and Critique. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 84, 5, 433-441.
29. „**Pristrasno opažanje pristrasnosti medija**“ (Robert Vallone, Lee Ross, Mark Lepper: Hostile media effect): Vallone, R.P., Ross, L., Lepper, M. (1985). The Hostile Media Phenomenon: Biased Perception and Perceptions of Media Bias in Coverage of the Beirut Massacre. *Journal of Personality and Industrial Psychology*, 49, 3, 577-585
30. **Ašov eksperimenti konformizma** (Solomon Asch: conformity experiments): Asch, S.E. (1956). Studies of Independence and Conformity: I. A minority of one against a unanimous majority. *Psychological Monographs: General and Applied*, 70, 9, 1-69
31. **Zimbardov eksperiment zatvora na fakultetu**: Philip Zimbardo: Stanford Prison Experiment (Zimbardo, Philip G. "On the ethics of intervention in human psychological research: With special reference to the Stanford prison experiment." *Cognition* 2.2 (1973): 243-256.; Haney, C., & Zimbardo, P. (1998). The past and future of US prison policy: Twenty-five years after the Stanford Prison Experiment. *American Psychologist*, 53(7), 709.
32. **Eksperiment Halo efekta** (Richard Nisbett, Timothy Wilson: The Halo Effect Experiment): Nisbett, R. E., & Wilson, T. D. (1977). The halo effect: Evidence for unconscious alteration of judgments. *Journal of personality and social psychology*, 35(4), 250.
33. **Vegnerov eksperiment sa belim medvedom** (Daniel M. Wegner: Thought Rebound Experiment): Wegner, D. M., Schneider, D. J., Carter, S. R., & White, T. L. (1987). Paradoxical effects of thought suppression. *Journal of personality and social psychology*, 53(1), 5.
34. **Rosov eksperiment lažnog slaganja** (Lee Ross: Ross' False Consensus Effect Experiments): Ross, L., Greene, D., & House, P. (1977). The "false consensus effect": An

egocentric bias in social perception and attribution processes. *Journal of experimental social psychology*, 13(3), 279-301.

35. **Šerifov eksperiment grupne dinamike** (Scherif: Sherif's Robbers Cave Experiment): Sherif, M., Harvey, O. J., White, B. J., Hood, W. R., & Sherif, C. W. (1988). The robbers cave experiment. *Intergroup conflict and cooperation.*; Sherif, M. (1958). Superordinate goals in the reduction of intergroup conflict. *American journal of Sociology*, 349-356.
36. **Eksperiment sa pregovaranjem** (Morgan Deutsch, Robert Krauss: Interpersonal Bargaining Theory of Cooperation and Competition): Deutsch, M., & Krauss, R. M. (1960). The effect of threat upon interpersonal bargaining. *The Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology*, 61(2), 181.
37. **Eksperiment samoobmane Kvatrona i Tverskog** (George Quattrone, Amos Tversky: Quattrone&Tversky's Self-Deception Experiment): Quattrone, G. A., & Tversky, A. (1984). Causal versus diagnostic contingencies: On self-deception and on the voter's illusion. *Journal of personality and social psychology*, 46(2), 237.
38. **Efekat nagrade na smanjenje intrinzičke motivacije** (Mark Lepper, David Greene, Nisbett: Overjustification Effect: The Felt Tip Marker Study): Lepper, M. R., Greene, D., & Nisbett, R. E. (1973). Undermining children's intrinsic interest with extrinsic reward: A test of the "overjustification" hypothesis. *Journal of Personality and social Psychology*, 28(1), 129.; Greene, D., & Lepper, M. R. (1974). Effects of extrinsic rewards on children's subsequent intrinsic interest. *Child development*, 1141-1145.)
39. **Fenomen „slepila“ za sopstveni izbor** (Lars Hall, Peter Johansson: Peter Johansson's Experiment and Choice Blindness): Johansson, P., Hall, L., Sikström, S., Tärning, B., & Lind, A. (2006). How something can be said about telling more than we can know: On choice blindness and introspection. *Consciousness and cognition*, 15(4), 673-692.
40. **Test sa lutkama različite boje** (Kenneth Clark, Mamie Clark: Stereotypes and the Clark Doll Test): Keppel, B. (2002). Kenneth B. Clark in the patterns of American culture. *American Psychologist*, 57(1), 29.;
41. **Leksička greška** (David E. Mayer, Roger W. Schvaneveldt: The Lexical Decision Task): Meyer, D. E., & Schvaneveldt, R. W. (1971). Facilitation in recognizing pairs of words:

evidence of a dependence between retrieval operations. *Journal of experimental psychology*, 90(2), 227.

42. **Kameleon efekat: eksperiment** (Chartrand, T. L., & Bargh, J. A. (1999). The chameleon effect: the perception–behavior link and social interaction. *Journal of personality and social psychology*, 76(6), 893.

43. **Tajfelov eksperiment socijalnog suđenja** (Henry Tajfel: Social judgement theory experiment): Tajfel, H. (1970). Experiments in intergroup discrimination. *Scientific American*, 223(5), 96-102.